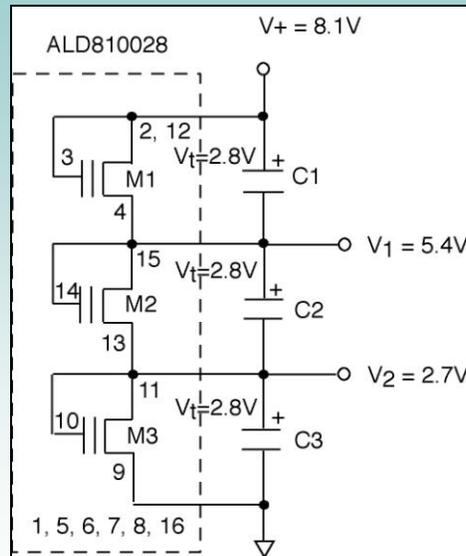


**ALD810028 Balances Three 2.7V Supercaps in Series**



**Description**

Three supercaps connected in series are balanced using three MOSFETs of the quad supercapacitor auto balancing (SAB) MOSFET ALD810028. The ALD810028 has a threshold voltage,  $V_t$ , equal to 2.80 volts. When the gate-source voltage,  $V_{GS}$ , is equal to  $V_t$ , the  $I_{DS}$  ON current for each SAB MOSFET M1/M2/M3 is set at  $1\mu A$ . The  $I_{DS}$  ON current of M1/M2/M3 change exponentially with slight changes in  $V_{GS}$ . Each SAB MOSFET  $M_x$  behaves like a voltage sensitive resistor (See sabfet\_11101.0). At  $V_{GS}$  voltages below or above  $V_t$ , the SAB MOSFET  $I_{DS}$  ON current changes at a rate of approximately 1 decade for every 0.1V change in  $V_{GS}$ . In this example, the  $V_{GS}$  voltage of each SAB MOSFET M1/M2/M3 is set at approximately 2.7V, which has a nominal  $I_{DS}$  ON current of  $0.1\mu A$ . If the  $V_{GS}$  voltage for the ALD810028 falls below 2.2V, the  $I_{DS}$  current decreases to pA range, which is near zero compared to  $1\mu A$ .

The voltages across M1/M2/M3 automatically self-adjust to accommodate different leakage currents for each supercap C1/C2/C3.  $V_1$  and  $V_2$  settle to approximately  $\frac{2}{3}(V_+)$  and  $\frac{1}{3}(V_+)$  respectively, depending upon relative leakage currents of each supercap in the stack. With  $V_+$  equal to 8.1V,  $V_1$  is 5.4V and  $V_2$  is 2.7V. The currents through M1/M2/M3 automatically compensate for different supercap voltages. A higher supercap voltage results in a higher corresponding  $V_{GS}$  voltage of  $M_x$  connected across it, at a higher  $I_{DS}$  ON current, which opposes the tendency for the higher supercap voltage to increase. A lower supercap voltage results in lower  $I_{DS}$  ON currents in the corresponding SAB MOSFET until  $I_{DS}$  ON  $\approx 0$ . In equilibrium, the total leakage current across both M1/M2/M3 and C1/C2/C3 network is approximately equal to the highest leakage current of any one of C1/C2/C3.

**Recommended Components**

ALD810028

**Other Related Circuit Ideas**

Schematic no. sabfet\_11102.0 Balancing 4-Supercap Cells in Series

Schematic no. sabfet\_11103.0 Balancing 3-Supercap Cells in Series

Schematic no. sabfet\_11110.0 ALD810026 Balances Four 2.5V Supercaps in Series